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Bridgehead Oxiranyl Sesquiterpenoids. Asymmetric Total Synthesis of (-)-Salsolene Oxide J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1997, 119, 2767–2768, DOI: 10.1021/ja964221.

## Total Synthesis of (–)-Salsolene Oxide

**Significance:** In 1997, Paquette and co-workers demonstrated a [2+2] cycloaddition in a complex setting. The phenyl thioether plays a crucial role in controlling reactivity and stereoselectivity of the [2+2] cycloaddition. Blocking of the endo face during vinyllithium addition enables an anionic oxy-Cope rearrangement. Moreover, the bridge-head olefin is isomerized to the desired geometry during reductive cleavage.

**Comment:** The synthesis exploits a ketene–olefin [2+2] cycloaddition to yield a bicyclo[3.1.1]heptane skeleton. A stereoselective addition of vinyl lithium to ketone F triggers an anionic oxy-Cope rearrangement furnishing eight-membered ring enolate H which was smoothly trapped with methyl iodide. Late-stage Prilezhaev reaction installs the bridge head epoxide. Final deprotection and elimination yields (–)-salsolene oxide in a total of 13 steps.

SYNFACTS Contributors: Erick M. Carreira, Henrik R. Wilke Synfacts 2022, 18(10), 1063 Published online: 20.09.2022 **DOI:** 10.1055/s-0042-1752957; **Reg-No.:** C05622SF

Category

**Synthesis of Natural** Products

## Key words

(-)-salsolene oxide

Finkelstein reaction

[2+2] cycloaddition

oxy-Cope rearrangement

bridge-head olefin

