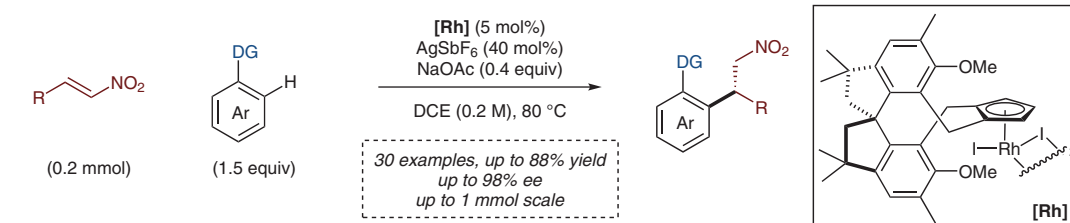


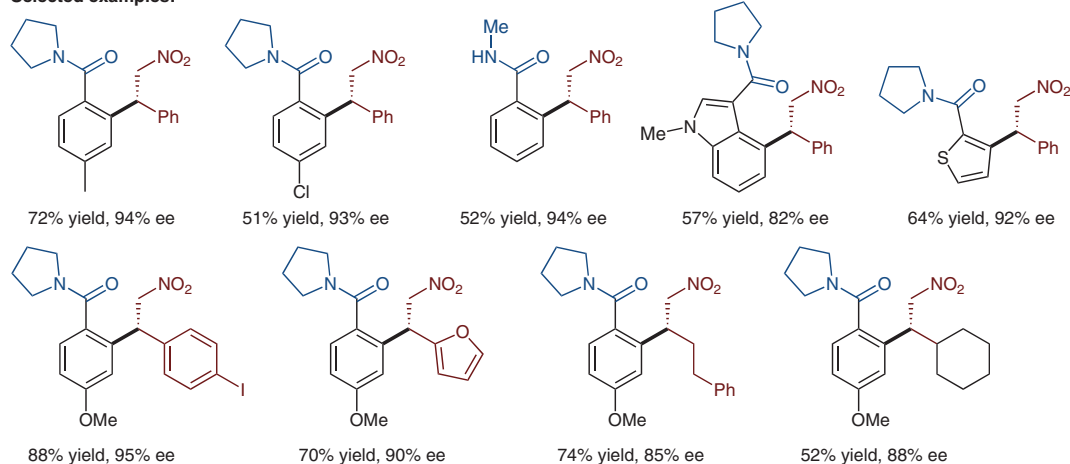
H. YANG, R. ZHANG, S.-Z. ZHANG, Q. GU, S.-L. YOU\* (SHANGHAI INSTITUTE OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY, P. R. OF CHINA)

Synthesis of Hexamethyl-1,1'-spirobiindane-Based Chiral Spiro Cp Ligands and Their Application in Rhodium-Catalyzed Enantioselective Aryl C–H Addition to Nitroalkenes  
ACS Catal. 2023, 13, 8838–8844, DOI: 10.1021/acscatal.3c02199.

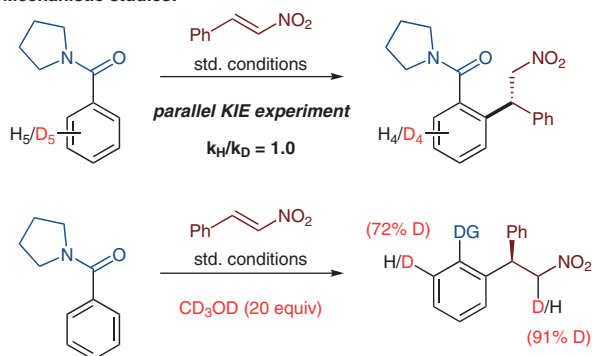
## Rhodium Catalyzed Aryl C–H Functionalization with Nitroalkenes



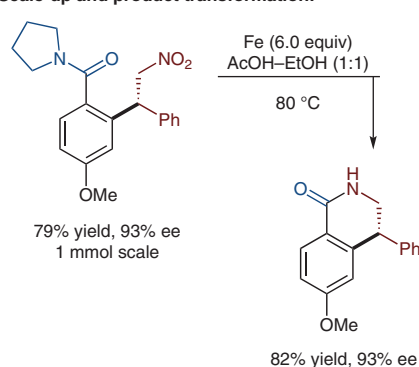
### Selected examples:



### Mechanistic studies:



### Scale-up and product transformation:



**Significance:** You and co-workers report the use of a spiro cyclopentadienyl rhodium catalyst for the asymmetric C–H functionalization of aryl and heteroaryl amides with nitroalkenes. The reaction was amenable to scale up, and mechanistic studies support that the C–H bond cleavage is reversible and is not involved in the rate-determining step.

**Comment:** The authors report a broad substrate scope regarding both coupling partners. Aryl nitroalkenes react with higher enantioselectivity compared to alkyl derivatives. Both heteroaryl and aryl amides, with electron-donating or -withdrawing substituents undergo the transformation with high selectivity.

SYNFACTS Contributors: Mark Lautens, Alexa Torelli  
Synfacts 2023, 19(09), 0883 Published online: 16.08.2023  
DOI: 10.1055/s-0042-1752898; Reg-No.: L13123SF

© 2023, Thieme. All rights reserved.  
Georg Thieme Verlag KG, Rüdigerstraße 14, 70469 Stuttgart, Germany

Category

Metals in Synthesis

Key words

rhodium catalysis

C–H  
functionalization

asymmetric catalysis

Synfact  
of the  
Month

This document was downloaded for personal use only. Unauthorized distribution is strictly prohibited.