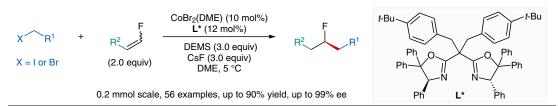
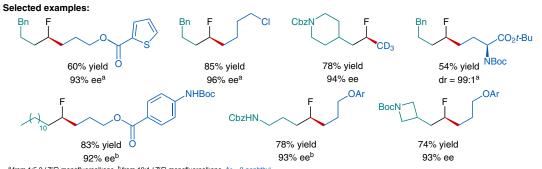
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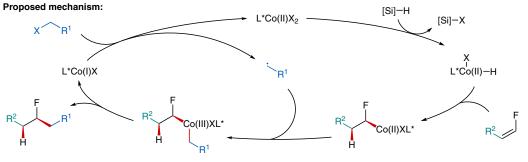
Cobalt-Catalysed Enantioselective C(sp³)-C(sp³) Coupling Nat. Catal. 2021. 4. 901-911. DOI: 10.1038/s41929-021-00688-w.

Enantioselective Cobalt-Catalyzed Alkene Hydroalkylation





^a from 1:5.3 (Z/E) monofluoroalkene, ^b from 19:1 (Z/E) monofluoroalkene, Ar = 2-naphthy



Mechanistic studies:

std conditions
$$\frac{Ph_2SiH_2/Ph_2SiD_2}{k_H/k_D} = 1.76$$

$$Ar = 2-naphthyl$$

$$Ph_2SiD_2$$

$$H/D$$

$$Ar = 2-naphthyl$$

$$Primary KIE for hydrosilane$$

Bn F Ar'
$$\frac{\text{std conditions}}{\text{k}_{\text{H}}/\text{k}_{\text{D}} = 0.82}$$
 $\frac{\text{Bn}}{\text{H/D}}$ $\frac{\text{F}}{\text{H/D}}$ $\frac{\text{Ar'}}{\text{Ar'} = 2 \cdot \text{OMeC}_6 H_4}$ inverse KIE for fluoroalkene

Significance: A stereoselective Co-catalyzed C(sp³)–C(sp³) coupling reaction to access chiral fluoroalkanes has been developed. The reaction exhibits catalyst-controlled enantioselectivity, thereby removing the requirement for substrate auxiliaries. A series of mechanistic and computational studies were conducted to elucidate the mechanism for the transformation.

Comment: The reaction demonstrated high functional group compatibility with regards to both coupling partners. Radical clock experiments support a radical pathway from the alkyl halide. Kinetic studies suggest the reaction proceeds through an irreversible rate-limiting syn-hydrometalation of the Co–H intermediate across the π -system.

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Category

Metals in Synthesis

Key words

cobalt catalysis $C(sp^3)-C(sp^3)$ coupling enantioselectivity

