Contents

IMIA Yearbook of Medical Informatics 2019

President's Statement
C. U. Lehmann
President's Statement 1

Editorial
K. Fultz Hollis, L. F. Soualmia, B. Séroussi
Artificial Intelligence in Health Informatics: Hype or Reality? 3

80th Birthday
M. J. Ball, D. Bergemann, A. Hasman, R. Haux, A. T. McCray
On the 80th Birthday of Jan van Bemmel 5

IMIA Board Paper
On the Right to Science: Recommendations of Selection Criteria for IMIA Scientific Meetings 11

Keynote
E. Coiera
The Price of Artificial Intelligence 14

Special Section:
Artificial Intelligence in Health:
New Opportunities, Challenges,
and Practical Implications

Survey
F. Wang, A. Preininger
AI in Health: State of the Art, Challenges, and Future Directions 16

Working Group Contributions
L. Balkanyi, R. Cornet
The Interplay of Knowledge Representation with Various Fields of Artificial Intelligence in Medicine 27

C. Kuziemsky, A. J. Maeder, O. John, S. B. Gogia, A. Basu, S. Meher, M. Ito
Role of Artificial Intelligence within the Telehealth Domain 35

Artificial Intelligence in Primary Health Care: Perceptions, Issues, and Challenges 41

C. Paton, S. Kobayashi
An Open Science Approach to Artificial Intelligence in Healthcare 47

Synopsis
G. Jackson, J. Hu
Artificial Intelligence in Health in 2018: New Opportunities, Challenges, and Practical Implications 52

Best Paper Selection
Content summaries of:
Section 1: Health Information Management

Survey
M. H. Stanfill, D. T. Marc
Health Information Management: Implications of Artificial Intelligence on Healthcare Data and Information Management 56

Synopsis
M. Bloomrosen, E. S. Berner
Findings from the 2019 International Medical Informatics Association Yearbook Section on Health Information Management 65

Best Paper Selection

Content summaries of:
Cui L, Xie X, Shen Z. Prediction task guided representation learning of medical codes in EHR. J Biomed Inform 2018;84:1-10 69
Li F, Liu W, Yu H. Extraction of information related to adverse drug events from electronic health record notes: design of an end-to-end model based on deep learning. JMIR Med Inform 2018;6(4):e12159 69
Qiu JX, Yoon H-J, Fearn PA, Tourassi GD. Deep learning for automated extraction of primary sites from cancer pathology reports. IEEE J Biomed Health Inform 2018;22(1):244-51 70

Section 2: Human Factors and Organizational Issues

Survey
P. Carayon, P. Hoonakker
Human Factors and Usability for Health Information Technology: Old and New Challenges 71

Synopsis
S. Pelayo, Y. Senathirajah
Human Factors and Sociotechnical Issues 78

Best Paper Selection

Content summaries of:
### Section 3: Clinical Information Systems

#### Survey

C. Combi, G. Pozzi
Clinical Information Systems and Artificial Intelligence: Recent Research Trends 83

#### Synopsis

W. O. Hackl, A. Hoerbst
Managing Complexity: From Documentation to Knowledge Integration and Informed Decision 95

#### Best Paper Selection

**Content summaries of:**

- **Parr SK, Shotwell MS, Jeffery AD, Lasko TA, Matheny ME.** Automated mapping of laboratory tests to LOINC codes using noisy labels in a national electronic health record system database. J Am Med Inform Assoc 2018;25(10):1292-300

### Section 4: Sensor, Signal and Imaging Informatics

#### Survey

C. Hoog Antink, S. Lyra, M. Paul, X. Yu, S. Leonhardt
A Broader Look: Camera-Based Vital Sign Estimation across the Spectrum 102

#### Synopsis

W. Hsu, C. Baumgartner, T. Deserno
Advancing Artificial Intelligence in Sensors, Signals, and Imaging Informatics 115

#### Best Paper Selection

**Content summaries of:**

Section 5: Decision Support

Survey
S. Montani, M. Striani
Artificial Intelligence in Clinical Decision Support: a Focused Literature Survey

Working Group Contribution
Artificial Intelligence in Clinical Decision Support: Challenges for Evaluating AI and Practical Implications

Synopsis
V. Koutkias, J. Bouaud
Contributions on Clinical Decision Support from the 2018 Literature

Best Paper Selection
Content summaries of:
Ray S, McEvoy DS, Aaron S, Hickman TT, Wright A. Using statistical anomaly detection models to find clinical decision support malfunctions. J Am Med Inform Assoc 2018 Jul 1;25(7):862-71

Section 6: Knowledge Representation and Management

Survey
J. P. Bona, F. W. Prior, M. N. Zozus, M. Brochhausen
Enhancing Clinical Data and Clinical Research Data with Biomedical Ontologies - Insights from the Knowledge Representation Perspective

Synopsis
F. Dhombres, J. Charlet
Formal Medical Knowledge Representation Supports Deep Learning Algorithms, Bioinformatics Pipelines, Genomics Data Analysis, and Big Data Processes

Best Paper Selection
Content summaries of:
Osumi-Sutherland DJ, Ponta E, Courtot M, Parkinson H, Badi L. Using OWL reasoning to support the generation of novel gene sets for enrichment analysis. J Biomed Semantics 2018;9(1):10
Section 7: Consumer Health Informatics and Education

Survey

N. Wickramasinghe
Essential Considerations for Successful Consumer Health Informatics Solutions 158

Working Group Contribution

K. Denecke, E. Gabarron, R. Grainger, S. T. Konstantinidis, A. Lau, O. Rivera-Romero, T. Miron-Shatz, M. Merollia
Artificial Intelligence for Participatory Health: Applications, Impact, and Future Implications 165

Synopsis

A. Y. S. Lau, P. Staccini
Artificial Intelligence in Health: New Opportunities, Challenges, and Practical Implications 174

Best Paper Selection

Content summaries of:


Section 8: Bioinformatics and Translational Informatics

Survey

C. Overby Taylor, P. Tarczy-Hornoch
Personalized Medicine Implementation with Non-traditional Data Sources: A Conceptual Framework and Survey of the Literature 181

Synopsis

M. Smaïl-Tabbone, B. Rance
Contributions from the 2018 Literature on Bioinformatics and Translational Informatics 190

Best Paper Selection

Content summaries of:


### Section 9: Clinical Research Informatics

**Survey**  
M. Cuggia, S. Combes  
The French Health Data Hub and the German Medical Informatics Initiatives: Two National Projects to Promote Data Sharing in Healthcare  

**Synopsis**  
C. Daniel, D. Kalra  
Clinical Research Informatics: Contributions from 2018  

**Best Paper Selection**  
Content summaries of:  

### Section 10: Natural Language Processing

**Survey**  
M. Conway, M. Hu, W. W. Chapman  
Recent Advances in Using Natural Language Processing to Address Public Health Research Questions Using Social Media and Consumer-Generated Data  

**Synopsis**  
N. Grabar, C. Grouin  
A Year of Papers Using Biomedical Texts: Findings from the Section on Natural Language Processing of the IMIA Yearbook  

**Best Paper Selection**  
Content summaries of:  

### Section 11: Public Health and Epidemiology Informatics

**Survey**  
A. Rodríguez-González, M. Zanin, E. Menasalvas-Ruiz  
Public Health and Epidemiology Informatics: Can Artificial Intelligence Help Future Global Challenges? An Overview of Antimicrobial Resistance and Impact of Climate Change in Disease Epidemiology  

**Synopsis**  
R. Thiébaut, S. Cossin  
Artificial Intelligence for Surveillance in Public Health  

**Best Paper Selection**  
Content summaries of:  
- Wakamiya S, Kawai Y, Aramaki E. Twitter-Based Influenza Detection After Flu Peak via Tweets With Indirect Information: Text Mining Study. JMIR Public Health Surveill 2018 Sep 25;4(3):e65
Section 12: Cancer Informatics

Synopsis
J. L. Warner, D. A. Patt
Cancer Informatics in 2018: The Mysteries of the Cancer Genome Continue to Unravel, Deep Learning Approaches the Clinic, and Passive Data Collection Demonstrates Utility
236

Content summaries of:

Best Paper Selection
239

239

239

239

Research & Education
G. Haoran, E. Bazakidi, N. Zary
Serious Games in Health Professions Education: Review of Trends and Learning Efficacy
240

History of Medical Informatics
C. A. Kulikowski
Beginnings of Artificial Intelligence in Medicine (AIM): Computational Artifice Assisting Scientific Inquiry and Clinical Art — with Reflections on Present AIM Challenges
249

E. H. Shortliffe
Artificial Intelligence in Medicine: Weighing the Accomplishments, Hype, and Promise
257
### Information on IMIA
- Welcome to IMIA 263
- Honorary Fellows 266
- IMIA Member Societies 267
- Institutional Members 268
- Addresses of IMIA Member Societies 270

### Information on IMIA Regions
- Information on APAMI (Asia Pacific Association for Medical Informatics) 286
- Information on Helina (African Region) 291
- Information on MENAHIA (Middle East and North African Association for Health Informatics) 292
- Information on NAMI (North-American Medical Informatics) 297
- Information on EFMI (European Federation For Medical Informatics) 301

### Miscellaneous
- Contributors 307
- Reviewers 308
- IMIA Yearbook Special Topics 309