The editorial team of *Neuropediatrics* is pleased to announce a new section, the Resident & Fellow (R&F) section. This is a journal section that is designed to serve the trainee readership including medical students, residents, and fellows. The goal is to encourage trainees to engage in academic child neurology and to promote scholarly activity. Manuscripts are invited from trainees and fall into several categories as listed on the website of *Neuropediatrics* (http://www.thieme.com/media/ita/Editorial_RF_section_website.pdf) within the general framework for articles in *Neuropediatrics*. Articles are typically written by a trainee (preferably as the first author) with at least one experienced faculty co-author. For reviews, presubmission enquiry is mandatory. All submitted manuscripts undergo a rigorous peer-review process, similar to other submissions, ensuring that the high-quality standards for publishing in *Neuropediatrics* are met. The final decision regarding each submission is made by the section editor, Darius Ebrahimi-Fakhari, and the editors in chief. Articles selected for peer review are typically sent to a combination of trainees and faculty, who act as expert reviewers. All accepted R&F articles are published in print in *Neuropediatrics*. Articles are indexed the same way that all articles in *Neuropediatrics* are indexed, including in PubMed.