Chiral Lewis Base Catalyzed Aldol Reaction of Unprotected Carboxylic Acids

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Catalytic Enantioselective Aldol Reaction of Unprotected Carboxylic Acids under Phosphine Oxide Catalysis

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Significance: Nakajima and co-workers report the first example of a chiral Lewis base-catalyzed SiCl₄-mediated enantioselective aldol reaction of unprotected carboxylic acids. The method is highly enantio- and diastereoselective, and it shows a broad substrate scope.

Comment: Previous works on asymmetric aldol reactions of unprotected carboxylic acids by various groups (see, for example: K. Yu et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2017, 139, 527) required stoichiometric chiral reagents to achieve enantioselectivity, but in the presented method, the authors use SiCl₄ to activate the carboxylic acid, permitting the use of only a catalytic amount of a chiral Lewis base to achieve high enantioselectivity.

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SYNFACTS 02/2019, 15(01), 0083 Published online: 14.12.2018 DOI: 10.1055/s-0037-1611404; Reg-No.: B10718SF

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