Chiral Lewis Base Catalyzed Aldol Reaction of Unprotected Carboxylic Acids

**Significance:** Nakajima and co-workers report the first example of a chiral Lewis base-catalyzed SiCl₄-mediated enantioselective aldol reaction of unprotected carboxylic acids. The method is highly enantio- and diastereoselective, and it shows a broad substrate scope.

**Comment:** Previous works on asymmetric aldol reactions of unprotected carboxylic acids by various groups (see, for example: K. Yu et al. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2017, 139, 527) required stoichiometric chiral reagents to achieve enantioselectivity, but in the presented method, the authors use SiCl₄ to activate the carboxylic acid, permitting the use of only a catalytic amount of a chiral Lewis base to achieve high enantioselectivity.