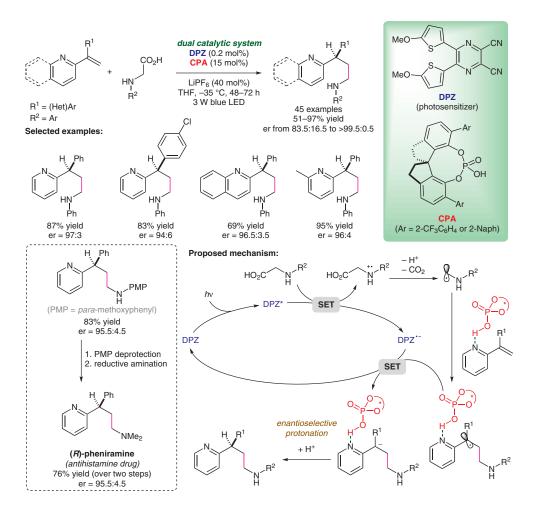
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Conjugate Addition–Enantioselective Protonation of *N*-Aryl Glycines to α-Branched 2-Vinylazaarenes via Cooperative Photoredox and Asymmetric Catalysis

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## **Cooperative Catalysis: Radical Addition to Olefins and Asymmetric Protonation**



**Significance:** Jiang and co-workers report the enantioselective radical conjugate addition—protonation of N-aryl glycines to  $\alpha$ -branched vinylazaarenes using a metal-free dual catalytic system (a photosensitizer and a chiral phosphoric acid). The corresponding products are obtained in high yields with good to excellent enantioselectivities, and the methodology is applied to the synthesis of the medicinal compound pheniramine.

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**Comment:** Because  $\alpha$ -amino acids are abundant, their use as starting materials for organic synthesis is desirable. In this report, N-aryl  $\alpha$ -glycines undergo photooxidative decarboxylation and react further with highly activated olefins in a radical pathway followed by enantioselective protonation. While many examples are shown, the presented substrate scope is still limited to pyridine- and quinoline-containing substances.

## Category

Organo- and Biocatalysis

## **Key words**

enantioselective protonation

conjugate addition

cooperative catalysis

azaarenes

