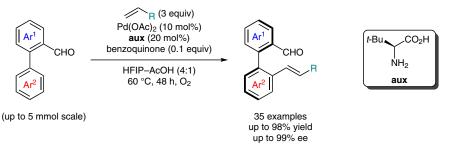
Q.-J. YAO, S. ZHANG, B.-B. ZHAN, B.-F. SHI* (NANKAI UNIVERSITY, TIANJIN, AND ZHEJIANG UNIVERSITY, HANGZHOU, P. R. OF CHINA)

Atroposelective Synthesis of Axially Chiral Biaryls by Palladium-Catalyzed Asymmetric C-H Olefination Enabled by a Transient Chiral Auxiliary

Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2017, 56, 6617-6621.

Dynamic Kinetic Resolution Approach: Synthesis of Axially Chiral Biaryls



Mechanism:

Selected examples:

* Substrates substituted at both the 6- and 2'-positions have restricted rotation; thus, products are formed by kinetic resolution.

Significance: Shi and co-workers report a protocol to access axially chiral biaryl systems by dynamic kinetic resolution. The approach relies on using *tert*-leucine as an inexpensive chiral auxiliary to allow selective C–H insertion into the favored atropisomer. Rotation is locked by a terminating Heck reaction.

 SYNFACTS Contributors: Mark Lautens, Nicolas Zeidan

 Synfacts 2017, 13(07), 0707
 Published online: 19.06.2017

 DOI: 10.1055/s-0036-1590600; Reg-No.: L06617SF

Comment: The products are delivered in excellent yields and enantioselectivity. The reaction displays great scalability and is performed on up to 5 mmol. Additionally, both enantiomers can be accessed by simply using the amino acid of opposite chirality. The authors found that if the substrates are substituted at both the 6- and 2'-positions, the reaction does not exhibit dynamic reversibility and hence a maximum of 50% yield can be achieved in such cases.

Category

Metal-Catalyzed Asymmetric Synthesis and Stereoselective Reactions

Key words

dynamic kinetic resolution

atroposelectivity

palladium catalysis

