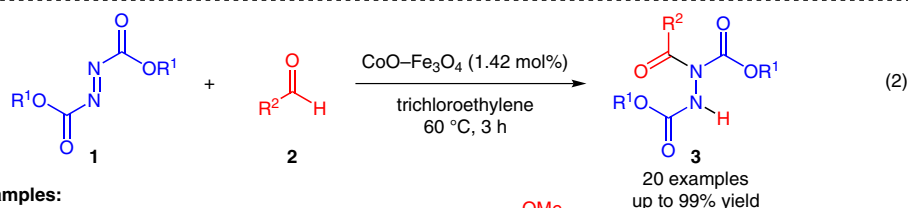
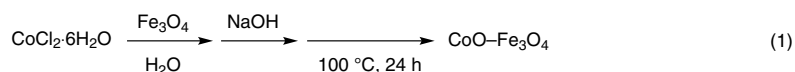


J. M. PÉREZ, D. J. RAMÓN* (UNIVERSIDAD DE ALICANTE, SPAIN)

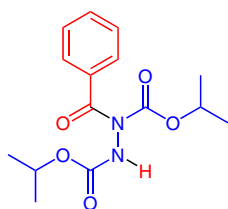
Cobalt-Impregnated Magnetite as General Heterogeneous Catalyst for the Hydroacylation Reaction of Azodicarboxylates

Adv. Synth. Catal. **2014**, 356, 3039–3047.

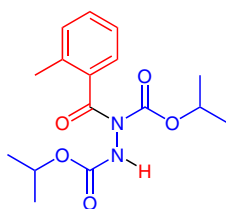
Hydroacylation of Azodicarboxylates with Aldehydes Using CoO–Fe₃O₄



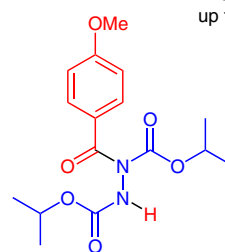
Selected examples:



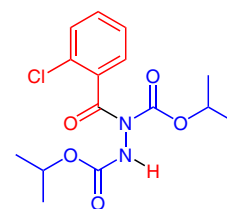
3a 89% yield



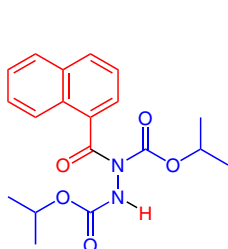
3b 86% yield



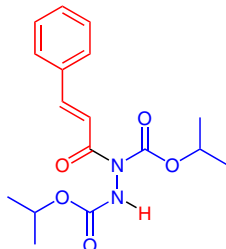
3c 67% yield



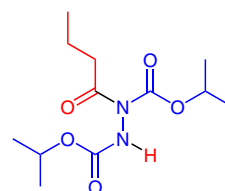
3d 95% yield



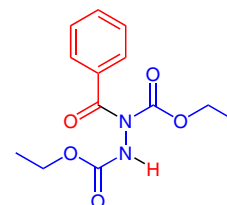
3e 87% yield



3f 74% yield



3g 99% yield



3h 99% yield

Significance: Magnetite-supported cobalt oxide (CoO–Fe₃O₄) was prepared by mixing CoCl₂·6H₂O and Fe₃O₄ in water followed by treatment with NaOH (eq. 1). CoO–Fe₃O₄ catalyzed the hydroacylation of azodicarboxylates **1** with aldehydes **2** in trichloroethylene to afford the hydroacylated products **3** in up to 99% yield (eq. 2).

Comment: In the formation of **3a**, the catalyst was recovered by magnetic separation and reused nine times with slight loss of its catalytic activity. The catalytic activity of CoO–Fe₃O₄ was superior to that of the other metal oxides supported on Fe₃O₄ (NiO–Fe₃O₄, CuO–Fe₃O₄, Ru₂O₃–Fe₃O₄, Rh₂O₃–Fe₃O₄, PdO–Fe₃O₄, Ag₂O/Ag–Fe₃O₄, WO_x–Fe₃O₄, OsO–Fe₃O₄, PtO/PtO₂–Fe₃O₄, Au₂O₃/Au–Fe₃O₄, NiO/Cu–Fe₃O₄, PdO/Cu–Fe₃O₄) and unsupported CoO.

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