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Construction of a Highly Distorted Benzene Ring in a Double Helicene *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *53*, 14074–14076.

Twin Helicenes Twist Benzene

60 °C. 12 h

r.t., 24 h

Significance: The authors report a new approach to construct distorted benzene rings by constraining a benzene ring between two opposing [5]helicenes. Double helicene **5** was synthesized via a tandem intramolecular phospha-Friedel–Crafts reaction. By X-ray crystallography, the central benzene ring of **5** was found to possess a bending angle of 23°, and the sulfur atoms were found to be in a *cis* arrangement.

Comment: Distorted double helicene **5** can be desulfurized with triethylphosphine to yield bis(phosphine) **7**, which could find potential use as a C_2 -symmetric ligand for bimetallic complexes, following separation of enantiomers.

7 89% yield

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Category

Synthesis of Materials and Unnatural Products

Key words

aromaticity

helical structures

ligand design

Friedel-Crafts reaction



6 75% yield