Having the Gall to Synthesize Conjugated Polymers Containing Gallium Atoms

Significance: The effect of gallium atoms in conjugated polymers is relatively unexplored, in part due to the air and moisture sensitivity of three-coordinate gallium centers. Tanaka, Chujo, and co-workers utilize a four-coordinate gallium monomer in which the gallium is stabilized by amine chelation and bears two 4-bromophenyl moieties. With Suzuki–Miyaura or Yamamoto coupling, a variety of air-stable π-systems containing gallium atoms are obtained. UV/Vis and DFT studies show that π-conjugation extends through the gallium atoms.

Comment: This study shows that gallium atoms can be incorporated into air-stable conjugated polymers. While typical aryl–aryl coupling conditions are employed in this study, relatively poor polymer yields and lengths are obtained. Future optimization of polymerization conditions could facilitate the development of gallium-containing polymers.