Organocatalytic Total Syntheses of (+)- and (–)-Trigonoliimine A

Significance: The Zhu group reports an enantioselective Michael addition of methyl α-aryl-α-isocyanacetates to vinyl phenylselenone catalyzed by a cinchona-alkaloid derivative. The obtained enantiomeriched α-aryl-α-(2′-phenylselenonyl-ethyl)-α-isocyanacetates are successfully transformed into linear and cyclic quaternary α-amino acids, oxindoles, and pyrrolidinones. A concise total synthesis of (+)- and (–)-trigonoliimine A (9 steps, 7.5% overall yield) from the shown Michael adduct was completed via a modified Bischler–Napieralski cyclization.

Comment: α-Isocyanacetates are well-established glycine templates for the synthesis of racemic α,α-disubstituted α-amino acids. Yet, the catalytic enantioselective allylation of α-isocyanacetates remains underexploited. The reported Michael addition products are converted further without racemization into the corresponding amines and azides. The absolute configuration of the products obtained from the shown cinchona-alkaloid catalyst was determined after derivatization by X-ray analysis to be $R$.