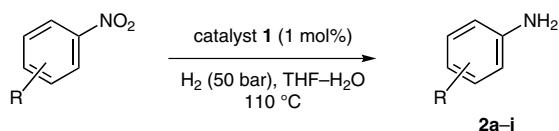
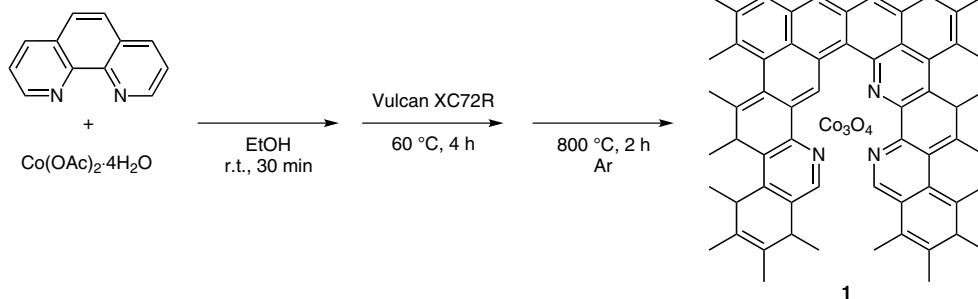
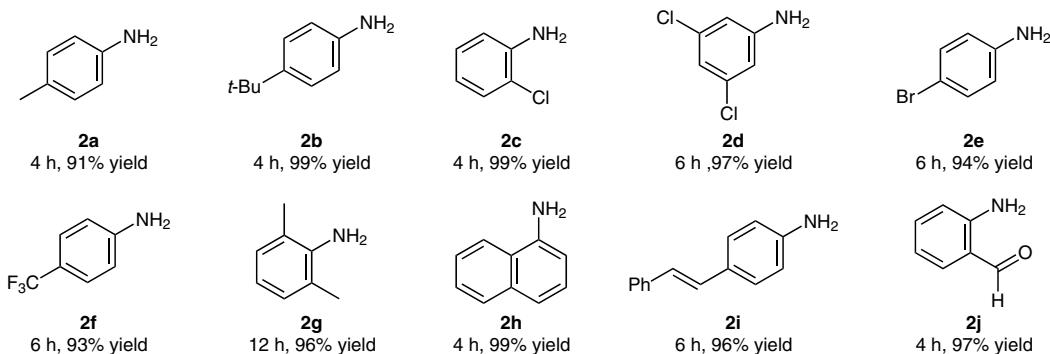


Co₃O₄–Nitrogen Complex for Hydrogenation of Nitroarenes

Preparation of a carbon-supported cobalt oxide nitrogen catalyst **1**:



Results:



Significance: A carbon-supported cobalt oxide–nitrogen catalyst **1** was prepared by pyrolysis (800 °C) of Co(phen)₂(OAc)₂ on Vulcan XC72R (an activated carbon). The hydrogenation of nitroarenes was carried out with **1** (1 mol% copper) in THF–H₂O under 50 bar of H₂ to give the corresponding anilines **2a–j** in up to 99% yield.

Comment: The catalyst was reused nine times in the reaction of nitrobenzene where catalytic activity gradually decreased. The catalyst was characterized with TEM, energy-dispersive X-ray (EDX), XPS, and electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR).