A novel polypectomy technique: the “ropeway method” for resection of large pedunculated polyps

Pedunculated polyps at narrow or sharply bending areas in the colonic lumen can be challenging for endoscopic resection [1–5]. We report a newly invented technique, the “ropeway method,” to improve endoscopic resection of pedunculated polyps assisted by traction.

A 74-year-old woman was found to have a 3-cm pedunculated lesion in the sigmoid colon. We attempted to ligate the base of the stalk with an endoloop (MAJ-254; Olympus, Tokyo, Japan) before endoscopic resection. However, this proved impossible because the head of the polyp occupied the entire lumen and the base could not be identified. We performed this new method using two endoloops (▶ Video 1; ▶ Fig. 1). First, the stalk near the head was ligated by an endoloop (▶ Fig. 2a), and a clip with a line was attached to the endoloop to apply traction. After the colonoscope was completely withdrawn, a transparent hood was attached to the tip of the colonoscope to secure the view. An additional endoloop was inserted through the working channel and the tip of the endoloop protruded slightly to make a small loop. The line connected to the lesion was passed through this loop. Reinserting the colonoscope while pulling distally on the line led the endoloop to the exact location on the base with the line appropriately stretched (▶ Fig. 2b). In the same way, the snare wire was delivered between the two endoloops and the stalk was cut with electrocautery under direct vision (▶ Fig. 2c). We confirmed that the remaining stalk was securely ligated by the second endoloop (▶ Fig. 2d). The resected specimen was easily retrieved by pulling the line. Histological study showed a tubular adenoma with low-grade dysplasia.

The “ropeway method” enables safe and precise removal of the entire lesion and is a promising option for pedunculated lesions in difficult locations.
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References


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