Supplementary Material

**Fig. 15.** The mean values of serum C-peptide level in individuals with eGFR ≥ 60ml∙min⁻¹∙1.73m⁻² according to the presence of cardiovascular autonomic neuropathy. **a** Fasting C-peptide level, **b** postprandial C-peptide level, and **c** ΔC-peptide level C-peptide level is expressed as geometric means (95 % confidence interval). eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate.

**Fig. 25** The mean values (95% confidence interval) of serum C-peptide level according to the degree of cardiovascular autonomic dysfunction. **a** Fasting C-peptide level, **b** postprandial C-peptide level, and **c** ΔC-peptide level C-peptide level is expressed as means (95% CIs) adjusted for gender, age, body mass index, hypertension, hyperlipidemia, hemoglobin A1C, diabetes duration, hs-CRP, anti-diabetic therapy, UACR and eGFR.