**Supplementary Table S1** ICD-9 codes for maternal adverse outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>ICD-9</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Renal failure</td>
<td>584.x</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>586</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>593.9</td>
<td>Unspecified disorder of kidney and ureter</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>669.3x</td>
<td>Acute renal failure following labor and delivery</td>
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<td>Cerebrovascular accident</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>Intracerebral hemorrhage</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>432.x</td>
<td>Other and unspecified intracranial hemorrhage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>433.xx</td>
<td>Occlusion and stenosis of precerebral arteries</td>
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<tr>
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<td>434.xx</td>
<td>Occlusion of cerebral arteries</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>436</td>
<td>Acute, but ill-defined, cerebrovascular disease</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>671.5x</td>
<td>Other phlebitis and thrombosis</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>674.0x</td>
<td>Cerebrovascular disorders in the puerperium</td>
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<td>Transient ischemic attack</td>
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<tr>
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<td>435.1x</td>
<td>Vertebral artery syndrome</td>
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<td>435.8x</td>
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<td>435.9x</td>
<td>Unspecified transient cerebral ischemia</td>
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<td>Convulsions</td>
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<td>287.3</td>
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<td>Congenital and hereditary thrombocytopenic purpura</td>
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<td>287.39</td>
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<td></td>
<td>287.4</td>
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<td>289.84</td>
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<td>666.0x</td>
<td>Third-stage hemorrhage</td>
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<td>666.1x</td>
<td>Other immediate postpartum hemorrhage</td>
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<td>Other and unspecified coagulation defects</td>
</tr>
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<td>666.3x</td>
<td>Postpartum coagulation defects</td>
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Abbreviation: ICD-9, International Classification of Disease, Ninth Revision.
### Supplementary Table S2  ICD-9 codes for adverse infant outcomes

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<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
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<td>656.3x</td>
<td>Fetal distress affecting management of mother</td>
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<td>768.2</td>
<td>Fetal distress before onset of labor, in liveborn infant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>768.3</td>
<td>Fetal distress first noted during labor and delivery, in liveborn infant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>768.4</td>
<td>Fetal distress, unspecified as to time of onset, in liveborn infant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Respiratory distress syndrome</td>
<td>769</td>
<td>Respiratory distress syndrome in newborn</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bronchopulmonary dysplasia</td>
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<td>Chronic respiratory disease arising in the perinatal period</td>
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<tr>
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<td>516.34</td>
<td>Respiratory bronchiolitis interstitial lung disease</td>
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<tr>
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<td>516.69</td>
<td>Other interstitial lung diseases of childhood</td>
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<td>517.8</td>
<td>Lung involvement in other diseases classified elsewhere</td>
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<tr>
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<td>518.89</td>
<td>Other diseases of lung not elsewhere classified</td>
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<td>Retinopathy of prematurity, stage 4</td>
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<td>Retinopathy of prematurity, stage 5</td>
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<td>777.53 777.52</td>
<td>Stage 3 necrotizing enterocolitis in newborn</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intraventricular hemorrhage stage ≥ 3</td>
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<td>Intraventricular hemorrhage, Grade 4</td>
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<td>670.2x</td>
<td>Puerperal sepsis</td>
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<td>771.81</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Sepsis</td>
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<tr>
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<td>321.xx</td>
<td>Meningitis due to other organisms</td>
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<td>322.xx</td>
<td>Meningitis of unspecified cause</td>
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<td>112.83</td>
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<td>100.81</td>
<td>Leptospiral meningitis (aseptic)</td>
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<td>Gonococcal meningitis</td>
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<td>072.1</td>
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<td>Herpes simplex meningitis</td>
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(Continued)
### Supplementary Table S2 (Continued)

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<td>053.0</td>
<td>Herpes zoster with meningitis</td>
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<td>049.1</td>
<td>Non-arthropod borne meningitis due to adenovirus</td>
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<td>047.9</td>
<td>Unspecified viral meningitis</td>
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<td>047.8</td>
<td>Other specified viral meningitis</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>047.1</td>
<td>Meningitis due to echo virus</td>
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<td></td>
<td>047.0</td>
<td>Meningitis due to Coxsackie virus</td>
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<td>036.0</td>
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<td>013.xx</td>
<td>Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system</td>
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<td><strong>Seizures</strong></td>
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<td>780.31</td>
<td>Febrile convulsions (simple), unspecified</td>
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<td>780.32</td>
<td>Complex febrile convulsions</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Posttraumatic seizures</td>
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<td></td>
<td>780.39</td>
<td>Other convulsions</td>
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<td>345.41</td>
<td>Localization-related (focal) (partial) epilepsy and epileptic syndromes with complex partial seizures, with intractable epilepsy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>345.50</td>
<td>Localization-related (focal) (partial) epilepsy and epileptic syndromes with simple partial seizures, without mention of intractable epilepsy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>345.51</td>
<td>Localization-related (focal) (partial) epilepsy and epileptic syndromes with simple partial seizures, with intractable epilepsy</td>
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<tr>
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<td>345.80</td>
<td>Other forms of epilepsy and recurrent seizures, without mention of intractable epilepsy</td>
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<tr>
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<td>345.81</td>
<td>Other forms of epilepsy and recurrent seizures, with intractable epilepsy</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>Death</strong></td>
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<td>798.0</td>
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<td>798.1</td>
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<td>Death occurring in less than 24 hours from onset of symptoms not otherwise explained</td>
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<td>348.82</td>
<td>Brain death</td>
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</table>

Abbreviation: ICD-9, International Classification of Disease, Ninth Revision.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Maternal outcomes</th>
<th>No preeclampsia (N = 1,941,238)</th>
<th>Mild preeclampsia (N = 38,269)</th>
<th>Severe preeclampsia (N = 31,834)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any outcome</td>
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<td>5,242</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acute renal failure</td>
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<td>Cerebrovascular accident/transient ischemic attack</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disseminated intravascular coagulation</td>
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<td>Pulmonary embolism</td>
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<table>
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<th>Infant outcomes</th>
<th>No preeclampsia (N = 1,941,238)</th>
<th>Mild preeclampsia (N = 38,269)</th>
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**Supplementary Table S4** $E$-values for association between preeclampsia status and maternal adverse outcomes

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Preeclampsia</th>
<th>RR (95% CI)</th>
<th>RR</th>
<th>$E$-value</th>
<th>CI closest to 1</th>
<th>$E$-value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any outcome</td>
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<td>1.95 (1.93, 1.97)</td>
<td>1.95</td>
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<td>3.25</td>
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<td>Severe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acute renal failure</td>
<td>Mild</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Severe</td>
<td>12.84 (12.51, 13.19)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cerebrovascular</td>
<td>Mild</td>
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<td>2.87</td>
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<td>accident/transient</td>
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<td>9.81</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>9.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>ischemic attack</td>
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<tr>
<td>Death</td>
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<td>2.14 (1.75, 2.61)</td>
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<td>13.86</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deep vein thrombosis</td>
<td>Mild</td>
<td>1.08 (0.99, 1.17)</td>
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<td>0.99</td>
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<td>Myocardial</td>
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<td>6.18</td>
<td>11.84</td>
<td>6.10</td>
<td>11.69</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; RR, relative risk.
**Supplementary Table S5**  \( \epsilon \)-values for association between preeclampsia status and infant adverse outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Preeclampsia</th>
<th>RR (95% CI)</th>
<th>RR ( \epsilon )-value</th>
<th>Cl closest to 1</th>
<th>( \epsilon )-value</th>
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<td>4.11</td>
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Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; RR, relative risk.